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The Effect of Rotating Band Obturators on Artillery Round Deceleration in the Soft Catch Gun

M. Philie and P. Evangelista

United States Military Academy: Department of Systems Engineering, West Point, New York USA

Corresponding author's Email: mathieu.j.philie.mil@mail.mil

Author Note: Mathieu Philie is an aviator and second lieutenant in the United States Army. He is a 2013 graduate of the United States Military Academy at West Point where he majored in Systems Engineering. Paul Evangelista is a lieutenant colonel in the U.S. Army and currently serving as an Academy Professor in the Department of Systems Engineering and the Director of the Operations Research Center at USMA.

Abstract: The Soft Catch (SCat) Gun is a system used by the U.S. Army Armament Research, Development, and Engineering Center at Picatinny Arsenal to evaluate launch conditions on 155mm artillery rounds. The system provides critical feedback to U.S. Army ammunition developers in addition to significant cost and time savings over previously used systems. Picatinny would like to improve the reliability of its SCat Gun to stop artillery rounds within the proper area called "swedge brakes." This paper discusses a previously unexplored and specific aspect of deceleration within the catch system: the effect of a rotating band obturator. This study finds that rotating band obturators significantly contribute to a round's deceleration and drag is the primary source of friction a round encounters in the SCat Gun. With improved instrumentation and applying lessons learned from systems analysis, the SCat Gun has potential for increased reliability in the near future.

Keywords: Soft Catch Gun, Rotating Band Obturator, Ballistics